# Spotlights ...

#### Dialkyl Complexes

A. S. Hock, R. R. Schrock\*

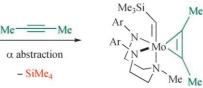
Oxidative Reactions of the Mo<sup>IV</sup> Dialkyl Complex  $[{(3-CF_3C_6H_4NCH_2CH_2)_2}$ NMe}Mo(CH<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]

Chem. Asian J.

DOI: 10.1002/asia.200700093



Silicon replacement therapy: [(CF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>NMe)Mo(CH<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]  $((CF_3N_2NMe)^{2-} = [(3-CF_3C_6H_4 NCH_2CH_2$ <sub>2</sub>NMe<sub>2</sub><sup>2-</sup>) reacts with 2-butyne, cyclohexene sulfide, and C2Cl6 to give  $[(CF_3N_2NMe)Mo(CHSiMe_3)(\eta^2-MeC\equiv$ 



CMe)],  $[\{(CF_3N_2NMe)MoS\}_2]$ , and  $[\{(CF_3N_2NMe)Mo(CSiMe_3)Cl\}_2]$ , respectively.  $\alpha$ -H abstraction of Mo<sup>VI</sup> to yield (initially) Mo=CHSiMe3 and SiMe4 is the proposed route for these reactions.

#### **Biocatalysis**

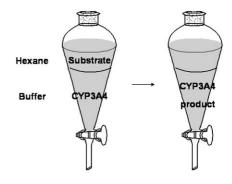
A. Chefson, K. Auclair\*

CYP3A4 Activity in the Presence of Organic Cosolvents, Ionic Liquids, or Water-Immiscible Organic Solvents

**ChemBioChem** 

DOI: 10.1002/cbic.200700128

Selective hydroxylation of inactivated C-H bonds. While tolerating only low amounts of water-miscible cosolvents or water-miscible ionic liquids, human CYP3A4 functions acceptably in organic solvents, with optimum activity in buffer/hexane biphasic solvent systems; this offers considerable potential for future applications of P450s in synthesis.



#### **Computational Power**

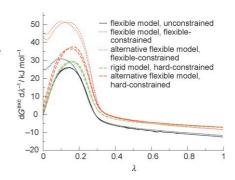
M. Christen, C. D. Christ, W. F. van Gunsteren\*

Free Energy Calculations Using Flexible-Constrained, Hard-Constrained and Non-Constrained Molecular **Dynamics Simulations** 

**ChemPhysChem** 

DOI: 10.1002/cphc.200700176

Turning the water into methanol: One of the most important quantities that can be obtained from simulations are relative free energies. The difference in the free energy of liquid water and liquid methanol is calculated by molecular dynamics simulations using three different models for water and methanol: a flexible model, an alternative flexible model and a rigid model (see picture).



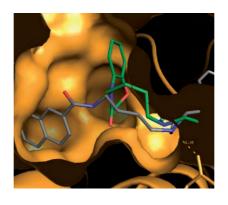
#### **Compound Libraries**

A. Böcker, B. C. Sasse, M. Nietert, H. Stark, G. Schneider\*

GPCR Targeted Library Design: Novel Dopamine D<sub>3</sub> Receptor Ligands

ChemMedChem

DOI: 10.1002/cmdc.200700067

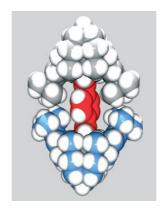


GPCR-focused compound libraries were designed by strategic iterative virtual screening. The most potent ligands yielded  $K_i$  values of 65 nm at the dopamine D<sub>3</sub> receptor subtype. Two potential binding modes were observed for receptor antagonists in a homology-based model of the dopamine D<sub>3</sub> receptor. Results demonstrate opportunities for a combination of different virtual screening methods in early stages of GPCR drug discovery for new lead finding.

# ... on our Sister Journals

Angewandte Chemie

The ability of 4,4'-bipyrazolate type ligands to link dinuclear LNi<sub>2</sub> units has been examined. The formation of the Ni<sub>4</sub> complexes depends critically on the steric bulkiness of the supporting ligand L and the length of the organic spacer between the connecting heterocycles. The ability of the bipyrazolate moiety to transmit magnetic exchange interactions has also been examined.



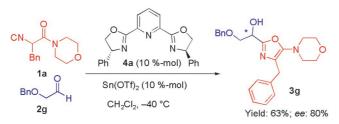
#### **Ligand Encapsulation**

V. Lozan, P. Y. Solntsev, G. Leibeling, K. V. Domasevitch,\* B. Kersting\*

Tetranuclear Nickel Complexes Composed of Pairs of Dinuclear LNi<sub>2</sub> Fragments Linked by 4,4'-Bipyrazolyl, 1,4-Bis (4'-pyrazolyl) benzene, and 4,4'-Bipyridazine: Synthesis, Structures, and Magnetic Properties

Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.

DOI: 10.1002/ejic.200700317



Reactions between  $\alpha$ -isocyanoacetamides and aldehydes can be performed at low temperature in the presence of stannous chloride to furnish oxazoles in good to excellent yields. In the presence

of the chiral catalyst [Sn-(R)-Ph-PyBox]-(OTf)<sub>2</sub>, the reaction between the chelating aldehyde **2g** and **1a** afforded the corresponding 5-aminooxazole **3g** in good yield and enantioselectivity.

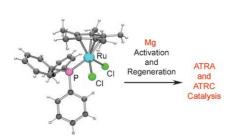
## Asymmetric Synthesis

S. Wang, M.-X. Wang,\* D.-X. Wang, J. Zhu\*

Asymmetric Lewis Acid Catalyzed Addition of Isocyanides to Aldehydes – Synthesis of 5-Amino-2-(1-hydroxyalkyl) oxazoles

Eur. J. Org. Chem.

DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.200700340



Radical Reactions: A combined catalyst system of the Ru complex [RuCl<sub>2</sub>Cp\*-(PPh<sub>3</sub>)] (Cp\*: pentamethylcyclopentadienyl) with magnesium allows atomtransfer radical addition (ATRA) and cyclization (ATRC) reactions to be performed with exceptional efficiency under mild conditions (see scheme).

## Ruthenium

K. Thommes, B. Içli, R. Scopelliti,

K. Severin\*

Atom-Transfer Radical Addition (ATRA) and Cyclization (ATRC) Reactions Catalyzed by a Mixture of [RuCl<sub>2</sub>Cp\*(PPh<sub>3</sub>)] and Magnesium

Chem. Eur. J.

DOI: 10.1002/chem.200700442



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